Thesis Abstract

Praise Be To Allah Who Guide Us. We would not be guided except Allah guided us. Thanks to Allah for his Kindness and good favor and blessings. Praise Be to Allah by Him all good works be completed. Thanks to Allah for helping me to complete this work and "to Him be praise, at the first and at the last, for Him is the Command and to Him shall ye (all) be brought back". Peace be upon out last Prophet, His relatives and companions and who followed their right way to the Day of Judgment.

At the end of this research, discussing the Forgiveness between Muslims and people of the Book, I achieved the following results:

1- Deviation of religions of people of the Book from the right way in all stages of their long history full of different historical events such as killing, displacement and living with gentile civilizations and peoples. These events had great effect on both religions such as distortion, change, increase or decrease in religious or practical side.
2- Loss of divine legislation sources for both religions that pave the way to clergies like pontiffs and monks to claim Holiness and achieve the sovereignty and control on all religious, world, social and political sides.
3- Forgiveness in Islam is the right of Allah and from the optional works regarding His desire only. Allah gives forgiveness for anyone He desires by His Mercy and Kindness and He tortures anyone He desires by His Justice and Wisdom.

4- Forgiveness in Jewish Religion is binding to God that He grants forgiveness and material blessings to every Jewish repented from his sin as they considered the God's chosen people.
5- Forgiveness in Christian Religion is binding to God to grant forgiveness to each one who repents from his sin believing the crusade, sacrifice and atonement working in the church –polytheistic-.
6- Forgiveness in Islam confirms the principle of individual responsibility, free actions and bearing the results in contrary with the Judaism which encourage racism for people and religion and also in contrary with the Christian religion as the making of sins leads to corruption of human nature inherited from Adam's sin, Peace be Upon Him.
7- The objective of Forgiveness in Islam is to get the acceptance of Allah and win in both world and the hereafter. The objective in Judaism is to return their distinctness as a chosen people and achieve material gains from this distinctness. The objective in Christian religion is to achieve polytheism objective representing in spirit union to Christ, getting the honor of divine filiation and own the divine keys to be blessed in the life of paradise.
8- All means of forgiveness in Islam depends on Qura'an and Prophet's sayings and require pure worship to Allah alone but the means of forgiveness at the people of Book depend on superstition and idolatry and require polytheism.
9- Forgiveness in Islam is a divine legislation for believers who repented from their sins and released from divine rights by mercy and cover, justice and wisdom through returning the human rights but forgiveness at Christian is a belief distorted by pontiff and monk, so it transferred from belief and legislation to polytheism of

guilty and disclose his sins and then achieve holiness to pontiffs and monks. In Judaism it represents belief that help the guilty to continue in their making sins and achieve holiness to the pontiffs and monks.

Finally, that all what I achieved without claiming its completeness or closing to this subject as there is no complete book except the Holy Qura'an. If there is completeness in this work, it was done by Allah's success. If there is shortness or defect, it was done by myself and devil.

I asking Allah to forgive me and my parents and all Muslims and make my work as guide in Islamic Call.

Our last prayer is the Praise to Allah and Peace be Upon our Prophet, His relatives and companions and who followed their right way to the Day of Judgment.